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#### DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

#### U.S. Customs and Border Protection

# Extension of the Air Cargo Advance Screening (ACAS) Pilot Program

**AGENCY:** U.S. Customs and Border Protection, DHS.

**ACTION:** General notice.

SUMMARY: On October 24, 2012, U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) published a notice in the *Federal Register* that announced the formalization and expansion of the Air Cargo Advance Screening (ACAS) pilot program that would run for six months. CBP subsequently published several notices extending the pilot period and/or reopening the application period to new participants for limited periods. The most recent notice extended the pilot period through July 26, 2017. This document announces that CBP is extending the pilot period for an additional year. The ACAS pilot is a voluntary test in which participants submit a subset of required advance air cargo data to CBP at the earliest point practicable prior to loading of the cargo onto the aircraft destined to or transiting through the United States.

**DATES:** CBP is extending the ACAS pilot program through July 26, 2018. Comments concerning any aspect of the announced test may be submitted at any time during the test period.

**ADDRESSES:** Written comments concerning program, policy, and technical issues may be submitted via email to <a href="mailto:CBPCCS@cbp.dhs.gov">CBPCCS@cbp.dhs.gov</a>. In the subject line of the email, please use "Comment on ACAS pilot".

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Craig Clark, Cargo and Conveyance Security, Office of Field Operations, U.S. Customs & Border Protection, via email at craig.clark@cbp.dhs.gov.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

## Background

On October 24, 2012, CBP published a general notice in the Federal Register (77 FR 65006, corrected in 77 FR 65395<sup>1</sup>) that announced the formalization and expansion of the ACAS pilot. The notice provided a description of the ACAS pilot, set forth eligibility requirements for participation, and invited public comments on any aspect of the test. In brief, the ACAS pilot revises the time frame for pilot participants to transmit a subset of mandatory advance electronic information for air cargo. CBP regulations implementing the Trade Act of 2002 specify the required data elements and the time frame for submitting them to CBP. Pursuant to title 19, Code of Federal Regulations (19 CFR) 122.48a, the required advance information for air cargo must be submitted no later than the time of departure of the aircraft for the United States (from specified locations) or four hours prior to arrival in the United States for all other locations.

The ACAS pilot is a voluntary test in which participants agree to submit a subset of the required 19 CFR 122.48a data elements (ACAS data) at the earliest point practicable prior to loading of the cargo onto the aircraft destined to or transiting through the United States. The ACAS data is used to target high-risk air cargo. CBP intends to amend the CBP regulations to incorporate ACAS as an ongoing regulatory program. The

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This Federal Register notice, published on October 26, 2012, corrected the email address under the ADDRESSES heading for submitting applications or comments. The correct email address is CBPCCS@cbp.dhs.gov.

results of the ACAS pilot will help determine the relevant data elements, the time frame within which data must be submitted to permit CBP to effectively target, identify and mitigate any risk with the least practicable impact on trade operations, and any other related procedures and policies.

### **Extension of the ACAS Pilot Period**

The October 2012 notice announced that the ACAS pilot would run for six months. The notice provided that if CBP determined that the pilot period should be extended, CBP would publish another notice in the Federal Register. The October 2012 notice also stated that applications for new ACAS pilot participants would be accepted until November 23, 2012. CBP subsequently published several notices extending the pilot period and/or reopening the application period to new participants for limited periods. On December 26, 2012, CBP published a notice in the Federal Register (77 FR 76064) reopening the application period for new participants until January 8, 2013. On January 3, 2013, the Federal Register published a correction (78 FR 315) stating that the correct date of the close of the reopened application period was January 10, 2013. On April 23, 2013, CBP published a notice in the *Federal Register* (78 FR 23946) extending the ACAS pilot period through October 26, 2013, and reopening the application period through May 23, 2013. On October 23, 2013, CBP published a notice in the Federal Register (78 FR 63237) extending the ACAS pilot period through July 26, 2014, and reopening the application period through December 23, 2013. On July 28, 2014, CBP published a notice in the Federal Register (79 FR 43766) extending the ACAS pilot period through July 26, 2015, and reopening the application period through September 26, 2014. On July 27, 2015, CBP published a notice in the Federal Register (80 FR

44360) extending the ACAS pilot period through July 26, 2016, and reopening the

application period through October 26, 2015. Finally, on July 22, 2016, CBP published a

notice in the Federal Register (81 FR 47812) extending the ACAS pilot period through

July 26, 2017, without reopening the application period.

Each extension of the pilot period and reopening of the application period allowed

for a significant increase in the diversity and number of pilot participants. The current

pilot participants now represent a strong sample size of the air cargo community and new

pilot participants are not being accepted.

To address air cargo security vulnerabilities, CBP intends to amend the CBP

regulations to incorporate ACAS as an ongoing regulatory program. The regulation will

take into account the results of the pilot and the concerns of industry. CBP would like the

pilot to continue during the rulemaking process to provide continuity in the flow of

advance air cargo security information and serve as a partial stop-gap security measure.

CBP would also like to continue to provide pilot participants with the additional

opportunity to adjust and test business procedures and operations in preparation for the

forthcoming rule.

For these reasons, CBP is extending the ACAS pilot period through July 26, 2018.

DATE: July 18, 2017

Todd C. Owen

Executive Assistant Commissioner

Office of Field Operations

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